

## Impacting Services & Outcomes through Prisoner Reentry Programs

Pamela K. Lattimore, Ph.D.  
RTI International

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### Today

- **The Federal Initiative: What was the Serious & Violent Offender Reentry Initiative?**
- **Implementation: Did SVORI programs increase the delivery of services & programming?**
- **Impact: Did SVORI participation result in improved outcomes?**
- **Sustainability: Did SVORI funding precipitate system change?**



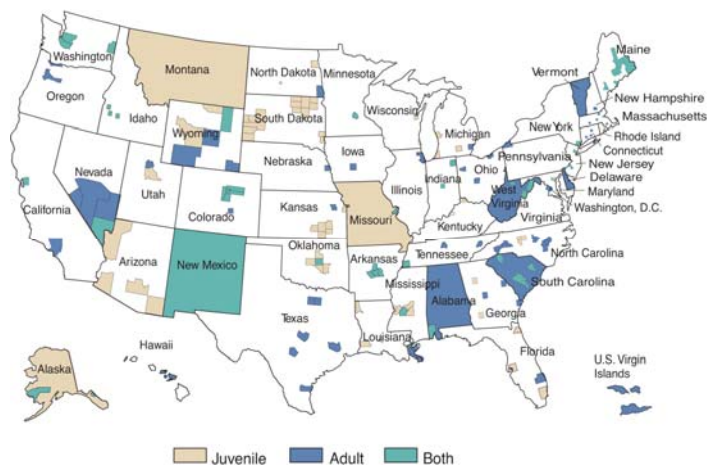
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## SVORI Overview

- Serious and Violent Offender Reentry Initiative funded agencies to develop programs to improve criminal justice, employment, education, health, and housing outcomes for released prisoners
- 69 agencies received federal funds (\$500,000 - \$2,000,000 over 3 years) to develop 89 programs that
  - Targeted adult & juvenile populations
  - Incorporated partnerships among state and local agencies to provide comprehensive services to prisoners returning home
  - Were locally designed to meet local needs and organizational capabilities

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## SVORI Programs Post-Release Geographic Areas



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## SVORI Components

- Federal funding to initiate or supplement integrated programs and services




- Partnerships between state & local agencies to provide comprehensive services to prisoners returning to the community

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## Stages of Reentry

Prison Services	Community Supervision	Post Supervision
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Screening/Assessment</li> <li>✓ Treatment</li> <li>✓ Education</li> <li>✓ Training</li> <li>✓ Personal Development</li> <li>✓ Reentry Planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Assessment/Planning</li> <li>✓ Case Management</li> <li>✓ Transitional Housing</li> <li>✓ Supervision &amp; Monitoring</li> <li>✓ Treatment/Aftercare (Service Integration)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Community Reintegration Activities</li> </ul>
<i>Protect &amp; Prepare</i>	<i>Control &amp; Restore</i>	<i>Sustain &amp; Support</i>



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## SVORI Multi-site Evaluation

- RTI International & the Urban Institute funded by NIJ in 2003 to conduct a comprehensive evaluation of the SVORI
  - Implementation & Sustainability: Four rounds of surveys with SVORI Program Directors
  - Impact: Longitudinal study of more than 2,500 adult & juvenile offenders in 14 states (16 programs)
  - Cost-Benefit: Supplemental services and cost data collection in five of the impact sites
  - Dissemination: [www.svori-evaluation.org](http://www.svori-evaluation.org)

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## SVORI Program Goals

- Self Sufficiency & Quality of Life
  - Employment
  - Housing
  - Family (including contacts, stability & child custody/support)
  - Community Involvement
- Health
  - Substance Use (sobriety & relapse prevention)
  - Physical Health
  - Mental Health
- Reduced Criminality
  - Supervision Compliance
  - Reoffending
  - Rearrest
  - Reconviction
  - Reincarceration
- Agency-level impact: Systems Change
  - Agency cooperation
  - Sustainability







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# Implementation



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## SVORI Program Characteristics

- Focused on the general “serious and violent population” (85%)
- Focused equally on the pre- and post-release phase (67%)
- Geographically targeted pre-release (specific institutions) and post-release (specific release communities)
- Most (90%) programs reported attempting to provide all needed services rather than delivering a specific service or set of services



Source: 2005 Survey of SVORI Program Directors  
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## Primary Focus of Adult SVORI Programs

- Employment: 42%
- Community integration: 27%
- Substance use: 14%
- Mental health: 10%
- Education: 2%
- Family: 0%
- Other: 6%

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Source: 2005 Survey of SVORI Program Directors

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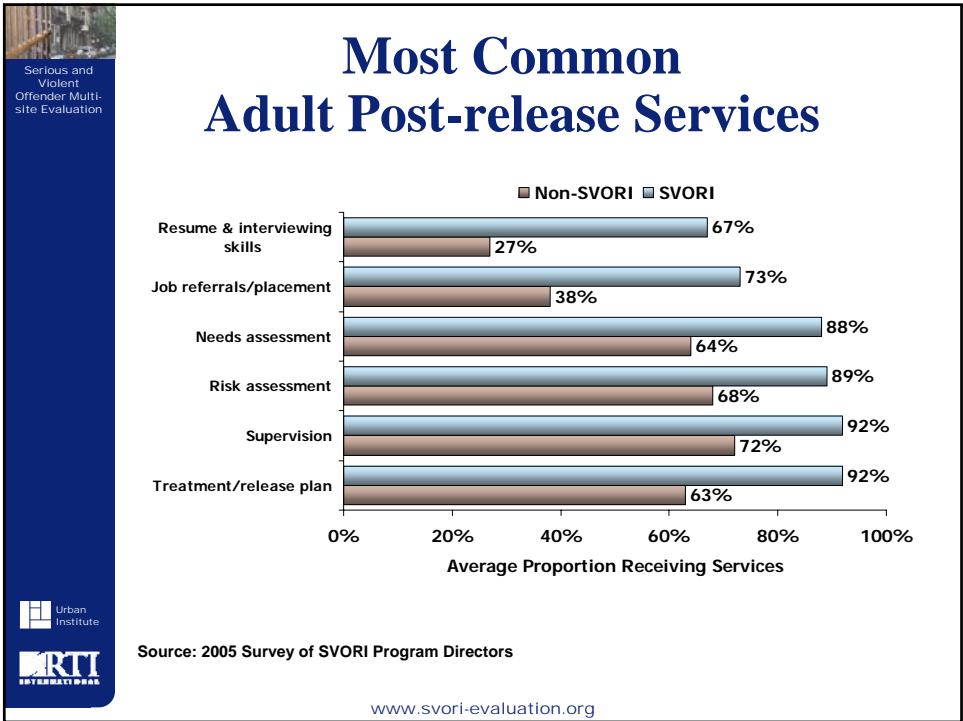
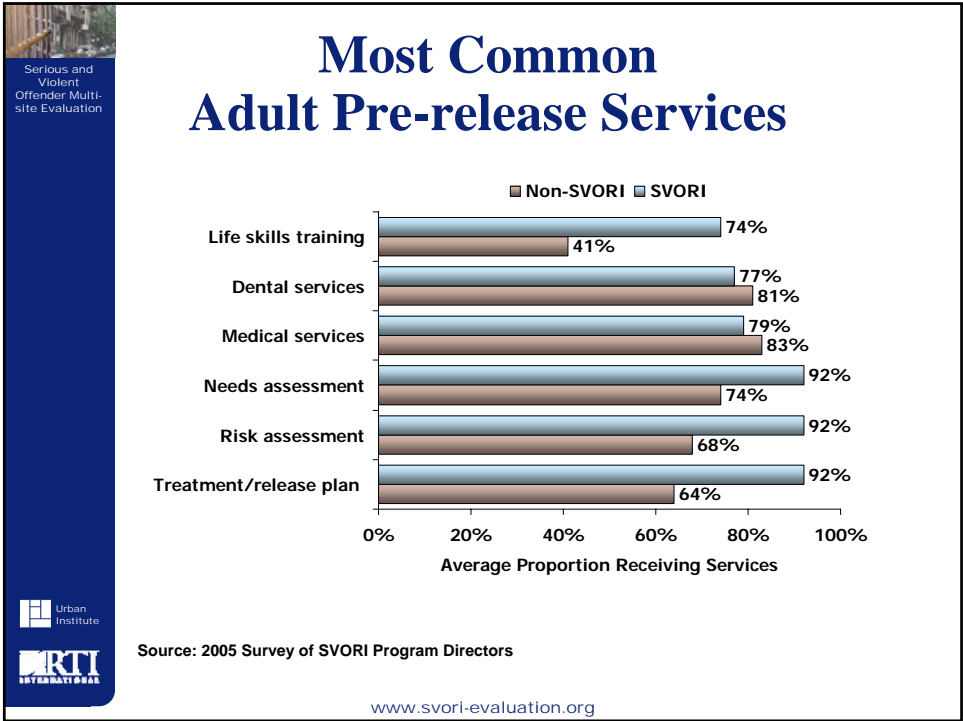
## Many Programs & Services

- Risk assessment
- Needs assessment
- Treatment/release plan development
- Legal assistance
- Assistance obtaining identification
- Assistance obtaining benefits
- Financial support/emergency assistance
- Peer support groups
- 1-on-1 mentoring
- Housing placements/referrals
- Transportation (post-release only)
- Comprehensive drug treatment programs
- AA/NA
- Counseling sessions
- Mental health services
- Anger management/violence counseling
- Medical services
- Dental services
- Education/GED/tutoring/literacy
- Vocational training
- Employment referrals/job placement
- Resume & interviewing skills development
- Work release program
- Cognitive skills development/behavior program.
- Life skills training
- Domestic violence services
- Parenting skills development
- Family reunification
- Family counseling
- Formal post-release supervision (post only)

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## SVORI Program Service Bundles

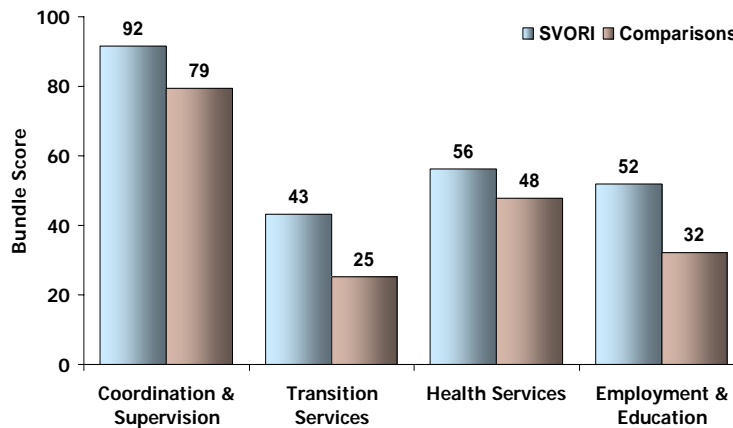
- **Coordination & Supervision:** risk assessment, needs assessment, treatment/release plan, and (post-release only) supervision
- **Transition Services:** legal, id assistance, benefits assistance, financial support/ emergency assistance, peer support, mentoring, housing, and (post-release only) transportation
- **Health Services:** AA/NA, counseling, comprehensive AOD treatment, mental health, medical, dental, anger mgmt/violence counseling
- **Employment/Education/Skills Building:** education/GED/ tutoring/literacy, vocational training, employment referral/job placement, resume/interviewing skills, work release, cognitive skills development, life skills

Source: 2005 Survey of SVORI Program Directors

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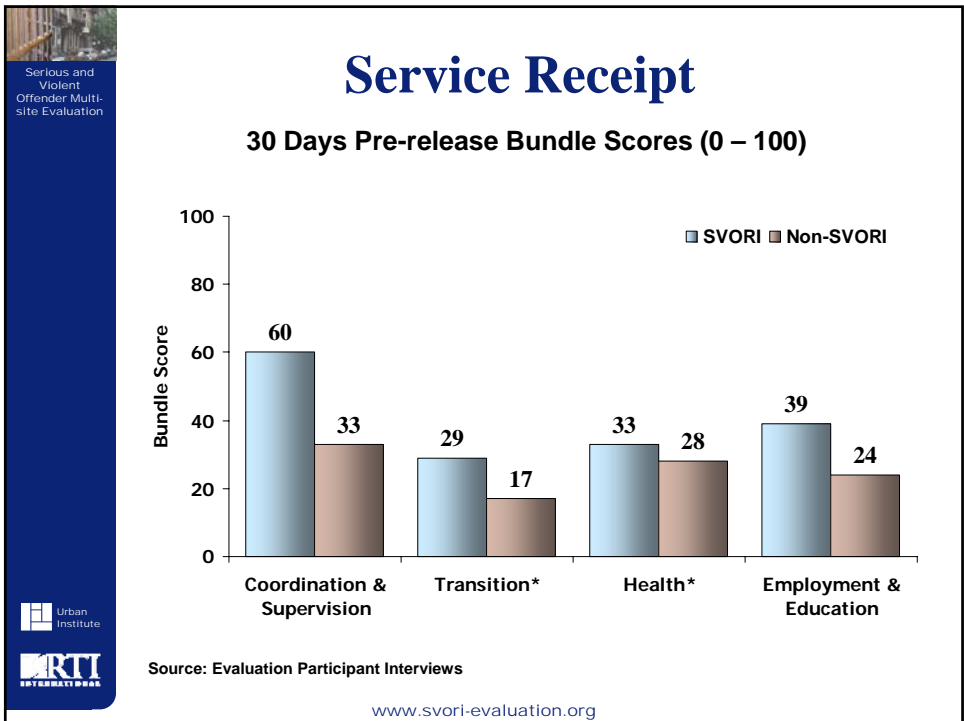
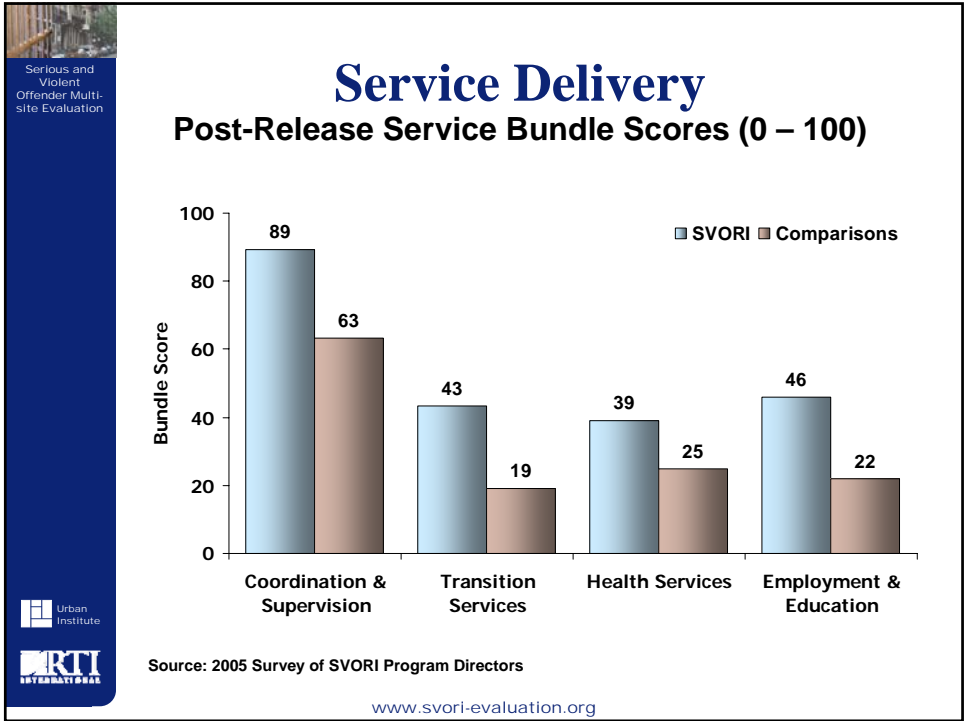
## Service Delivery

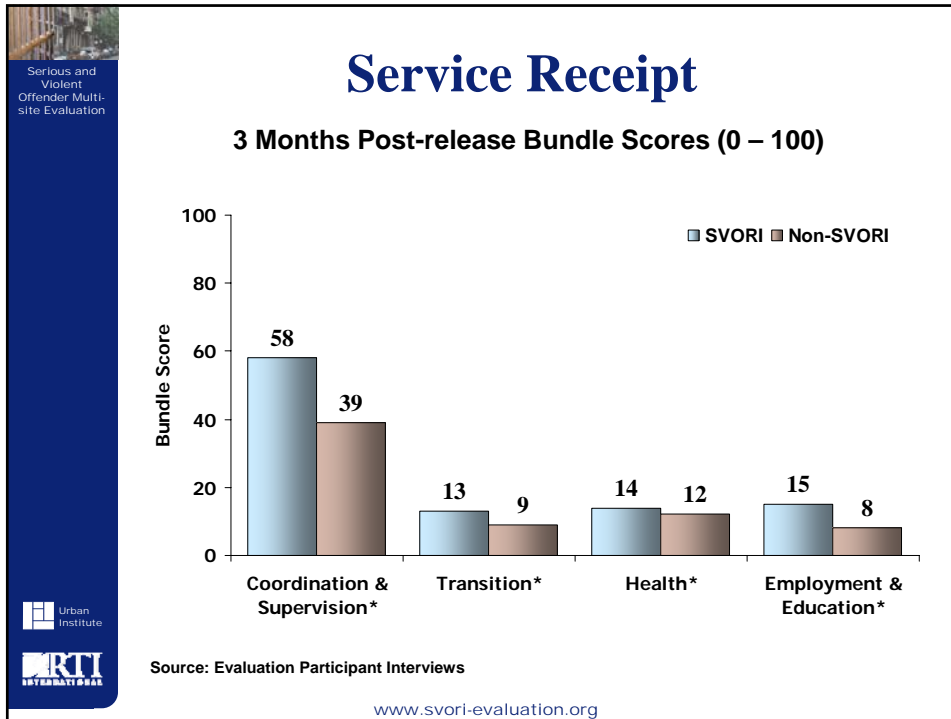
### Pre-Release Service Bundle Scores (0 – 100)




Source: 2005 Survey of SVORI Program Directors

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- ## Service Delivery & Receipt
- Program Directors generally reported that they were providing services to more individuals than individuals reported receiving
  - SVORI participants reported receiving significantly more services and programs than those in the nonSVORI comparison group
  - The overall level of service provision is low—particularly post release
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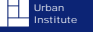
## Impact: Is SVORI Working?



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## Impact Evaluation

- Four waves of interviews with more than 2,500 adult & juvenile offenders in 14 states (drug testing at 3 & 15 months) were completed in May 2007
- Numerous potential outcomes including
  - Self Sufficiency & Quality of Life: Employment, Housing, Family (including contacts, stability & child custody/support), Community Involvement
  - Health: Substance Use (sobriety & relapse prevention), Physical Health, Mental Health
  - Reduced Criminality: Supervision Compliance, Reoffending, Rearrest, Reconviction, Reincarceration



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## Adult Males 3 M Post Release

- Only 1% homeless; most are living with relatives although about ¼ report living in own place
- In contrast to baseline findings (re: pre-incarceration), few report currently living with people using AOD or who have committed illegal acts
- SVORI subjects more likely than non-SVORI to respond positively to questions about reentry programming
- Nearly ¾'s have worked since release

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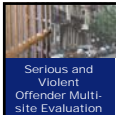
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## Did SVORI Work?



- As we've seen
  - SVORI programs potentially addressed a very broad range of needs
  - Individual programs provided up to 28 pre-release and 30 post-release categories of services
  - Offenders may have received assistance across these 58 service categories
  - SVORI program participants much more likely to receive services and participate in programs

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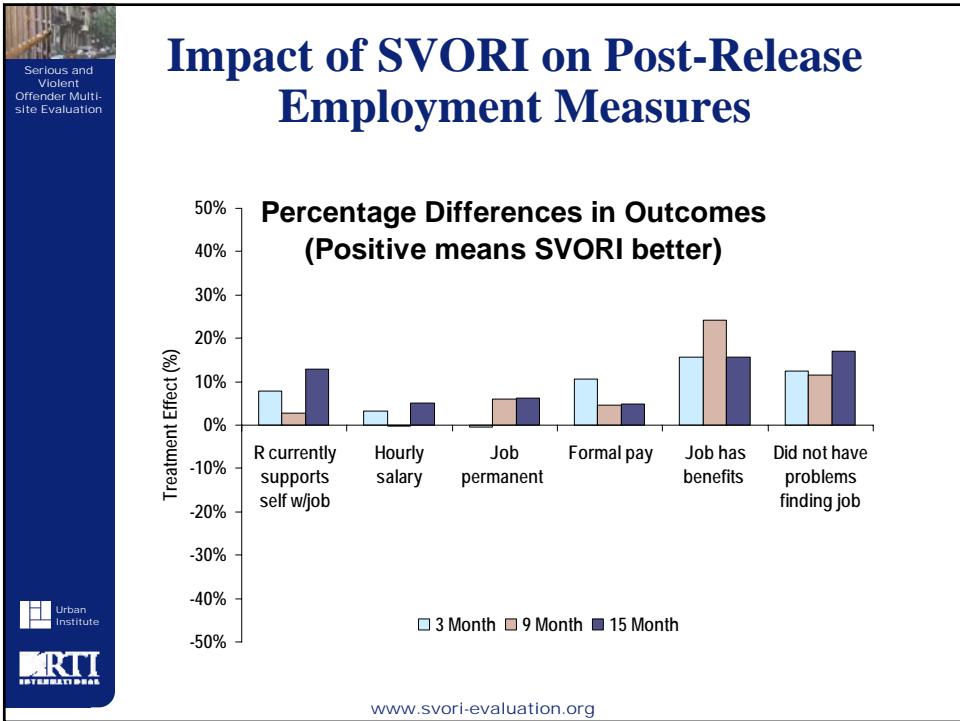
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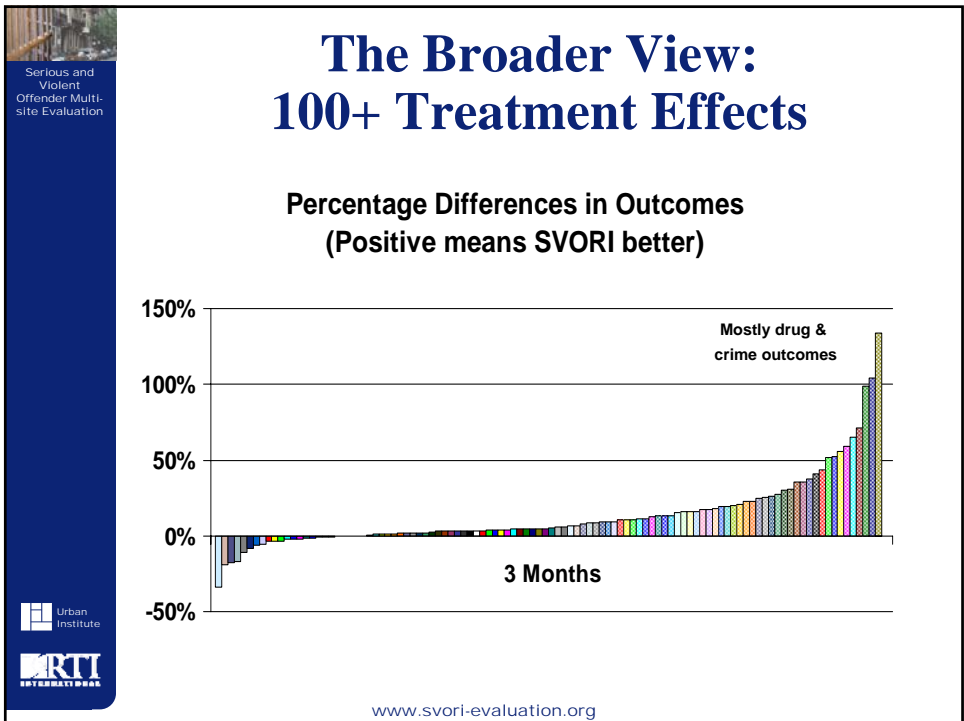
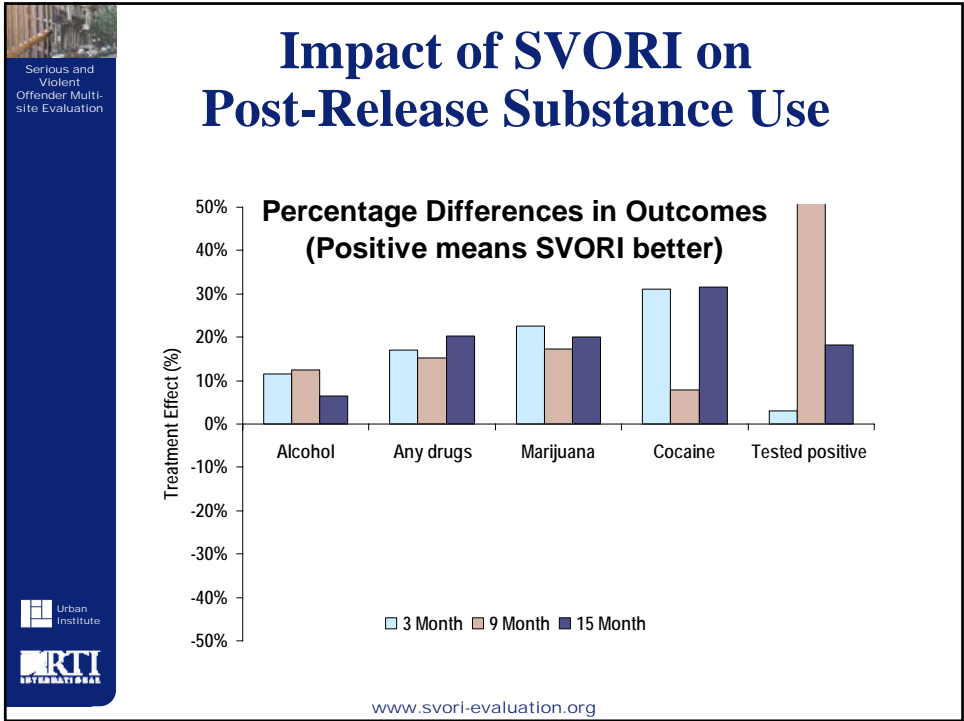



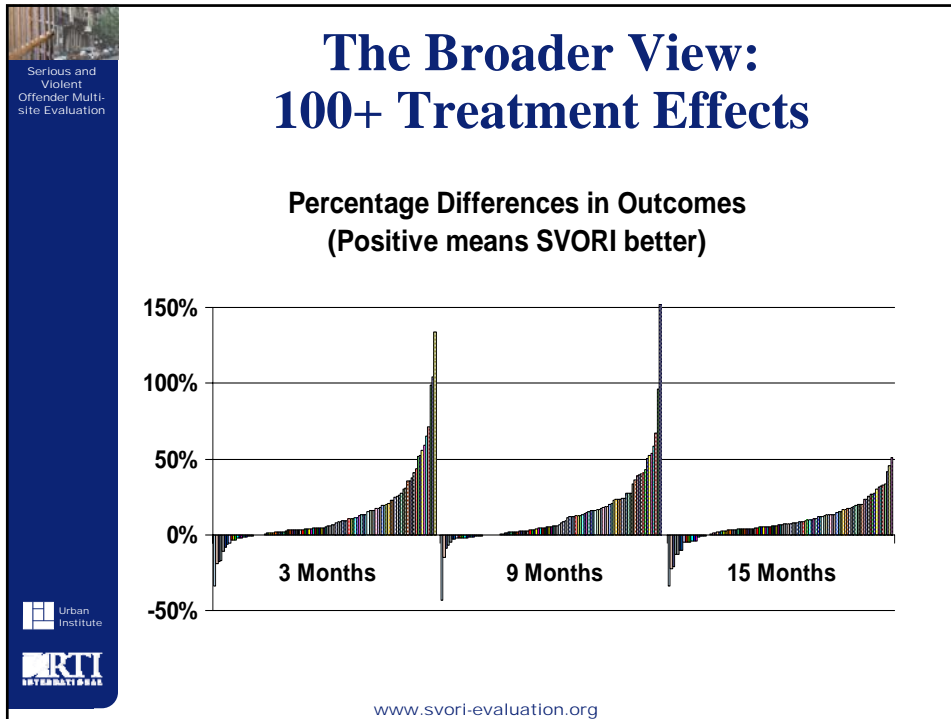
## The Broad View

- We have more than 100 potential outcome measures at the individual level
  - Community involvement
  - Employment
  - Family Contact/Stability
  - Health/Mental Health
  - Housing
  - Recidivism
  - Substance Use
  - Supervision Compliance

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- ## Conclusions
- **SVORI: Ambitious effort to improve integrated, individually targeted services through DOC coordination of state & community agencies & organizations**
  - **Within a year, most programs greatly increased the level of services provided to offenders pre and post release—but levels were far less than 100%, particularly post release**
  - **From release up through 15 months post release, SVORI participants are doing better—if only moderately so—across a wide range of outcomes**
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